

# Using Git, Gerrit, and Maloo Effectively

**Andreas Dilger** 

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## HPDD Development Infrastructure

Git JIRA Gerrit Change Review Build Server Maloo Test Repository https://git.hpdd.intel.com/ https://jira.hpdd.intel.com/ https://review.whamcloud.com/ https://build.hpdd.intel.com/ https://testing.hpdd.intel.com/

Q & A





# Using HPDD development tools

Gerrit tracks patches and reviews for all projects at HPDD

- Google OpenID going away in April
- Google users need a new OpenID provider (e.g. launchpad.net)
- Use Settings->Link Another Identity to add new identity to account
- Do this before Google stops working
- JIRA for issue tracking
- Gerrit now posts patch submission, landing automatically to JIRA
   Jenkins for automated build & test (Autotest)
- Three test results enforced posted to Gerrit: review-ldiskfs, review-dne-part-[12]
- One test result not yet enforced to Gerrit: review-zfs (until LU-5242 is fixed)

Maloo tracks test results from Autotest

Posts into Gerrit when tests are complete



# Managing Branches

- Keep patches for independent changes on separate branches
- A git "branch" is just a pointer to some series of commits
- Each commit or rebase moves pointer to new tip of the branch
- All of the old commits/branches stay in repository, unreferenced
- git checkout branch
- git branch {new\_branch}
- git checkout -b {new\_branch}
- git status

# check out specific branch

# create new, keep current branch

# create new branch and checkout

# show modified/staged/untracked





## Finding branches

git branch -lv
b\_client 986f760
b\_ost\_opc e3f8341
b\_setstripe 3e407b7
b\_quiet 98b320e
b\_message ebdaeb5
master 98c5043

### # show local branches

LU-1842 ptlrpc: clean up ptlrpc\_client setup LU-1234 oss: rename OST\_\* RPC opcodes to OSS\_\* LU-2523 tests: disable racer setstripe until fixed LU-2468 libcfs: quiet spurious debug message LU-1123 mdt: CERROR() messages print device LU-6127 test: add new racer scripts to Makefile

• git branch -alv [as above, plus] remotes/origin/HEAD remotes/origin/b2\_1 e remotes/origin/b2\_5 5 remotes/origin/b2\_6 7

#### -> origin/master

e91f649 LU-3546 mdt: define mdt\_obd\_name() 35046f3 LU-4958 lov: don't crash using FID [0:0:0] 73ea776 New tag 2.6.0-RC2



# Searching in Git

• git diff [-w]

- # show current change (no whitespace)
- git diff --cached # show "git add" changes only
- git grep -p {regexp} # show all files in repository with regular expression
- git log [branch|path] # show commits (branch/dir/file)
- git log --grep {regexp} # search commit messages with regular expression
- git log -G {regexp} # search commits diffs for specific regexp
- git log -S {string} # search commits that add/remove specific string
- git log -p # print patch/diff with each log message
- git show [-w] [commit]# show specific commit (no whitespace)
- git describe {commit} # tagged name of commit (e.g. v2\_3\_61\_0-25-g406e943)



# Finding change history of code

- Shows history of commits that modified some line number
- git blame lustre/obdclass/class\_obd.c

11330397	(nathan	2007-02-10	06:33:41	+0000	386)
8af4adf8	(rread	2003-12-19	19:45:29	+0000	387)
8af4adf8	(rread	2003-12-19	19:45:29	+0000	388)
f193250f	(adilger	2002-06-03	22:36:53	+0000	389)

- git show [commit] # what was in commit
- Show history of commits before a specific commit
- git blame lustre/obdclass/class\_obd.c {commit}~1



# Committing changes

- Install Git commit hooks for patch verification
- In -sf ../../build/commit-msg .git/hooks
- In -sf ../../build/prepare-commit-msg .git/hooks
- Read the comments provided by prepare-commit-msg hook!
- git add [path ...] # stage specified file(s) or dirs for commit
- git add [-u] # stage all changes for commit
- git commit -av
   # stage and commit all changes, show diff
- git commit -av --amend # add current changes to previous commit
- git reset --hard {branch|HEAD~n} # revert to branch or last n commits
- git cherry-pick {branch|commit} # copy specific patch to current branch



# Committing partial changes

 git commit -p # add individual patch hunks diff --git a/obd\_support.h b/obd\_support.h
 @@ -482,6 +482,8 @@ int obd\_alloc\_fail(const void \*ptr, #define OBD\_FAIL\_LFSCK\_NO\_AUTO 0x160b #define OBD\_FAIL\_LFSCK\_NO\_DOUBLESCAN 0x160c

+#define OBD\_FAIL\_FID\_MAPPING

**0x1500** 

+

/\* Assign references to moved code to reduce code changes \*/
#define OBD\_FAIL\_PRECHECK(id) CFS\_FAIL\_PRECHECK(id)
#define OBD\_FAIL\_CHECK(id) CFS\_FAIL\_CHECK(id)
Stage this hunk [y,n,q,a,d,/,e,?]?

• git citool # GUI tool to add patch hunks





# Rebasing patches

- Patches should be kept up-to-date with master
- HPDD Checkpatch marks patches Verified: -1 that don't apply
- Multiple dependent patches in a single series git rebase [-i] {master b2\_5} # edit/reorder patches # add updated file(s) to commit git add -u git rebase {--continue|--abort} # apply or discard changes # drop current patch entirely git rebase --skip git rebase --onto {branch} # rebase onto a new branch





# Rebasing a patch series

\$ git **rebase -i** {master | HEAD~2} # rebase last two patches pick a427873 LU-1798 ptlrpc: add procname.uid jobid fixup 52325a7 LU-1798 foo: few changes to previous patch reword 4b3e88c LU-1798 tests: don't set jobid if not changing

# Rebase 67af9ea..52325a7 onto 67af9ea

- # Commands:
- # p, pick = use commit
- # r, reword = use commit, but edit the commit message
- # e, edit = use commit, but stop for amending
- # s, squash = use commit, but meld into previous commit
- # f, fixup = like "squash", but discard this commit's log message
- # x, exec = run command (the rest of the line) using shell
- # These lines can be re-ordered; they are executed top to bottom.



# What to do when things go wrong

All old commits/branches remain in the repository

\$ git reflog

fdd29dc HEAD@{0}: commit (amend): LU-2468 libcfs: quiet debug messages da6cf33 HEAD@{1}: commit: LU-2468 libcfs: quiet debug messages Ob3e852 HEAD@{2}: checkout: moving from b\_cleanup9 to b\_cleanup7 5ea4d20 HEAD@{3}: rebase finished: returning to refs/heads/b\_cleanup9 5ea4d20 HEAD@{4}: rebase: LU-1798 tests: don't set jobid if not changing Ob3e852 HEAD@{5}: checkout: moving from b\_cleanup9 to Ob3e852a58^0

git rebase --abort

git fsck [--unreachable] [--lost+found]





# Extracting and sharing changes

- git format-patch HEAD<sup>~</sup>n
- git am {patch ...}

# Import patch(es) to commit

# Export last *n* commits to patch

- git send-email HEAD<sup>~</sup>n
   # Email last n commits
- Default values in \$HOME/.gitconfig or .git/config in local repository
   [user]

```
name = Andreas Dilger
```

email = <u>andreas.dilger@intel.com</u>

[sendemail]

smtpserver = shawmail.cg.shawcable.net

smtpserverport = 25

```
confirm = compose
```



### Commit message should describe patch well

- What problem/feature does this patch address?
- Usage/test that triggered problem, with error messages
- Commit that introduced problem
- Performance improvements resulting from patch
- How it is being fixed, clear description of tricky code
- Initial inspectors understand the patch more quickly
- Gatekeeper understands importance of the patch
- Anyone dealing with the patch later has some guidance <u>https://wiki.hpdd.intel.com/display/PUB/Commit+Comments</u>



# Control Autotest with commit messages

### Use the Test-Parameters: tag in a commit message:

- Test-Parameters: fortestonly
- ... testlist=sanity,sanity,sanity
- ... ostfilesystemtype=zfs
- … clientbuildno=81
- ... serverbuildno=81
- ... mdtcount=8,ostcount=8
- … alwaysuploadlogs

Commit Message

# limit testing for a trial patch

# add additional tests

- # use a specific backing fstype
- # old client new server interop
- # new client old server interop
- # change server config
- # upload all logs even on success

Permalink 💽 🍞

#### LU-2049 tests: test LU-2049 as client

```
Test-Parameters: fortestonly alwaysuploadlogs \
envdefinitions=SLOW=yes,ENABLE_QUOTA=yes \
mdtfilesystemtype=ldiskfs mdsfilesystemtype=ldiskfs ostfilesystemtype=ldiskfs \
ossdistro=el6 mdsdistro=el6 ossarch=x86_64 mdsarch=x86_64 \
ossjob=lustre-master mdsjob=lustre-master ossbuildno=2826 mdsbuildno=2826 \
mdtcount=1 ostcount=2 ostsizegb=3 \
testlist=sanity,sanityn
```



# Using Gerrit

### Set up defaults to your liking

All My Proj	jects People Plugins	Documentation	Change #, SHA-1, tr:id or owner:email		Search	Andreas Dilger 👻
Changes Drafts Settings	Draft Comments Watched C	hanges Starred Changes	¢	Andreas Dilge andreas.dilger Settings	er @intel.con Switch Ad	n ccount   Sign Out
Profile		Show Site Header				
Preferences		🗹 Use Flash Clipboard Widge	t			
Watched Projects		CC Me On Comments I Wr	te			
SSH Public Keys		Display Patch Sets In Reve	rse Order (deprecated: Old Change Screen)			
HTTP Password		Display Person Name In Re	eview Category			
Identities	Maximum Page Size:	50 rows per page 📀				
Groups	Date/Time Format:	01-22 ; 2015-01-22 📀 01	1:17 📀			
		Show Relative Dates in Cha	anges Table			
	Comment Visibility:	Expand Most Recent				
	Change View:	Old Screen				
	Diff View (New Change Screen)	: Side by Side 🗢				
	Save Changes					k



### Gerrit patch status

HPDD Checkpatch Patch Set 2: Looks good to me.	01-19 21:51
Jenkins Patch Set 2: Build Started	01-19 22:24
Jenkins Patch Set 2: Verified+1 Build Successful	01-19 22:39
Autotest Patch Set 2: Shadow Autotest started enforced review-Idiskfs session.	01-19 22:46
Autotest Patch Set 2: Shadow Autotest started optional review-zfs session.	01-19 22:46
Autotest Patch Set 2: Shadow Autotest started enforced review-one-part-1 session.	01-19 22:46
Autotest Patch Set 2: Shadow Autotest started enforced review-dne-part-2 session.	01-19 22:46
Maloo	01-20 03:01
Patch Set 2:	
Tests received by maloo, run on CentOS release 6.5/x86_64: (https://testing.hpdd.intel.com/test_sessions/2ff28340- a093-11e4-87d1-5254006e85c2). Ran 6 tests. No failures.	
Maloo	01-20 08:22
Patch Set 2:	
Tests received by maloo, run on CentOS release 6.5/x86_64: (https://testing.hpdd.intel.com/test_sessions/c6e8f00a- a0bf-11e4-8464-5254006e85c2). Ran 7 tests. No failures.	
Maloo	01-20 12:04
Patch Set 2: Verified-1	
Tests received by maloo, run on CentOS release 6.5/x86_64: (https://testing.hpdd.intel.com/test_sessions/d3fd1614-a0dc-11e4-92c3-5254006e85c2). Ran 17 tests. 1 tests failed: sanity-lfsck.	
Maloo	01-20 14:11
Patch Set 2:	
Tests received by maloo, run on ContOS release 6 5/x96, 64: (https://testing.bodd.intel.com/test_sessions/512d900c	

Tests received by maloo, run on CentOS release 6.5/x86\_64: (https://testing.hpdd.intel.com/test\_sessions/512d800c-a0f0-11e4-87d1-5254006e85c2). Ran 18 tests. No failures in this session, but a previous session failed for this commit.



# Gerrit Searching

### Searching is possible, but not very easy to use

- message:LU-2250 is:merged # patches landed for LU-2250
- branch:master Verified>=1 -Verified<=-1 CodeReview>=1 -CodeReview<=-1</p>
- reviewer:self -owner:self label:Code-Review=O,user=self label:Verified

### Search shortcut/keyword for Firefox





# (Re)basing a patch on an existing change

• git fetch http:... && git checkout FETCH\_HEAD # get patch tree (#1, #2, #3)

Patch Set 8 7dd14e9976d35dd33a70d5b20bada6b57620f7ae



- Author Alex Zhuravlev <alexey.zhuravlev@intel.com> Feb 15, 2013 5:19 PM
- Committer Alex Zhuravlev <alexey.zhuravlev@intel.com> Feb 21, 2013 11:31 PM

Parent(s) 406e94326c2c5427902890792443759c3a244a1f LU-2591 lov: race between ptlrpc\_rcv and umount/umount thread



- git checkout -b b\_alex\_patch
- git checkout -b b\_my\_patch
- git cherry-pick {my patch}
- git log
- git push ... HEAD:refs/for/master

# named branch for other patch

- # named branch for my patch
- # apply new patch on top
- # check commit hash unchanged (#4)
- s/for/master # push new patch to Gerrit

DO NOT rebase branch to latest master before submitting!

Original developer should rebase or land their patch first



# Reviewing overall test results in Maloo

Maloo permanently holds all test results for all patches

Test logs are kept as long as possible (months)

https://testing.hpdd.intel.com/

sessions	results	reports & stats	queues		And
Test sessio Filter se	ONS essions by:				
user:	Choose a user	• branch(e	S): Choose branches	group: Choose a group	
Apply Filt	ter				
					1234

Host	Group	User	Branches	Builds	Run at (UTC)	Imported at (UTC)	Sets passed	Links
shadow-54vm2	review-Idiskfs	Shadow Autotest2	master	29868	2015-01-22 07:25:47	2015-01-22 10:03:23	⊕ 6/6	gerrit:13492, jira:INTL-155
⊕ shadow-53vm6	review-Idiskfs	Ned Bass	master	29866	2015-01-22 06:45:37	2015-01-22 09:22:04	⊕ 6/6	gerrit:13112, jira:LU-5549
① onyx-41vm6	review-Idiskfs	Onyx Autotest	master	29865	2015-01-22 05:12:14	2015-01-22 10:18:18	⊕ 6/6	gerrit:13491, jira:DDN-63
⊕ shadow-11vm9	review-dne-part-1	Andreas Dilger	master	29863	2015-01-22 01:25:26	2015-01-22 08:48:01	⊕ <b>7/7</b>	gerrit:11258, jira:LU-5420
shadow-10vm10	review-dne-part-2	Andreas Dilger	master	29863	2015-01-22 01:25:20	2015-01-22 07:56:12	① 13/13	gerrit:11258, jira:LU-5420
shadow-51vm6	review-Idiskfs	Andreas Dilger	master	29863	2015-01-22 01:22:58	2015-01-22 03:57:49	⊕ 6/6	gerrit:11258, jira:LU-5420





# Reviewing a test failure in Maloo

### Please link test failures to bugs

Error: '(7) unexpected status'

Failure Rate: 53.00% of last 100 executions [all branches]

#### Client 2 (shadow-7vm9)

- dmesg [Download Show Preview 10]
- debug\_log [Download Show Preview 10]

#### MDS 3, MDS 4, MDS 2 (shadow-7vm8)

- debug\_log [Download Show Preview 10]
- dmesg [Download Show Preview 10]

#### MDS 1 (shadow-7vm12)

- debug\_log [Download Show Preview 10]
- dmesg [Download Show Preview 10]

#### Client 1 (shadow-7vm10)

- dmesg [Download Show Preview 10]
- debug\_log [Download Show Preview 10]
- test\_log [Download Show Preview 100]
  - = /usr/lib64/lustre/tests/test-framework.sh:4679:error\_noexit()
  - = /usr/lib64/lustre/tests/test-framework.sh:4710:error()
  - = /usr/lib64/lustre/tests/sanity-lfsck.sh:502:test\_4()
  - = /usr/lib64/lustre/tests/test-framework.sh:4972:run\_one()
  - = /usr/lib64/lustre/tests/test-framework.sh:5009:run\_one\_logged()
  - = /usr/lib64/lustre/tests/test-framework.sh:4859:run\_test()
    /usr/lib64/lustre/tests/test-framework.sh:4859:run\_test()
  - = /usr/lib64/lustre/tests/sanity-lfsck.sh:525:main()

Dumping lctl log to /logdir/test\_logs/2015-01-20/lustre-reviews-el6-x86\_64--review-dne-part-2--2\_9\_1\_\_29821\_\_-70124987883140-064657/sanity-lfsck.test\_4.\*.1421750399.log CMD: shadow-7vm10.shadow.whamcloud.com,shadow-7vm11,shadow-7vm12,shadow-7vm9 /usr/sbin/lctl dk > /logdir/test\_logs/2015-01-20/lustre-reviews-el6-x86\_64--review-dn dmesg > /logdir/test\_logs/2015-01-20/lustre-reviews-el6-x86\_64--review-dne-part-2--2\_9\_1\_\_29821\_\_-70124987883140-064657/sanity-lfsck.test\_4.dmesg.\\$(hostname -s).142

#### OST 8, OST 6, OST 7, OST 4, OST 5, OST 3, OST 2, OST 1 (shadow-7vm11)

- dmesg [Download Show Preview 10]
- debug\_log [Download Show Preview 10]

#### Bugs





# Searching in Maloo



Update results Clear form



# Search results in Maloo

#### Search

#### Search in: [Test sets | Sub tests]

Sub tests			in sessio	ns like		with nodes lik	(e	
Test set script	sanity	×	Test host		-	os		
Sub test script	test_133g	<u>×</u> •	Test group			Distribution		
Status	TIMEOUT	<u>×</u> •	User		-	Architecture	<b>•</b>	
Bugs	e.g. 526, TT-7, LU-23		Run on			File system type	<b>.</b>	
			Run within	1 week 🗶 🗴		Lustre branch		
						Network		5

#### Update results Clear form

#### Download these results in CSV format

Name	Status	Run at	Duration	Return code	Error	Test log	Bugs
test_133g	TIMEOUT	2015-01-21 13:51:38 UTC	3600	-1	test failed to respond and timed out	Preview 10	
test_133g	TIMEOUT	2015-01-20 23:28:26 UTC	3600	-1	test failed to respond and timed out	Preview 10	
test_133g	TIMEOUT	2015-01-20 15:43:50 UTC	3600	-1	test failed to respond and timed out	Preview 10	
test_133g	TIMEOUT	2015-01-20 13:48:29 UTC	3600	-1	test failed to respond and timed out	Preview 10	
test_133g	TIMEOUT	2015-01-20 06:50:45 UTC	3600	-1	test failed to respond and timed out	Preview 10	
test_133g	TIMEOUT	2015-01-20 03:22:14 UTC	3600	-1	test failed to respond and timed out	Preview 10	
test_133g	TIMEOUT	2015-01-19 23:39:06 UTC	3600	-1	test failed to respond and timed out	Preview 10	
test_133g	TIMEOUT	2015-01-19 20:24:51 UTC	3600	-1	test failed to respond and timed out	Preview 10	
test_133g	TIMEOUT	2015-01-19 01:56:18 UTC	3600	-1	test failed to respond and timed out	Preview 10	
test_133g	TIMEOUT	2015-01-18 21:58:24 UTC	3600	-1	test failed to respond and timed out	Preview 10	
test_133g	TIMEOUT	2015-01-17 09:03:05 UTC	3600	-1	test failed to respond and timed out	Preview 10	LU-5242
test_133g	TIMEOUT	2015-01-17 03:42:04 UTC	3600	-1	test failed to respond and timed out	Preview 10	LU-5242
test_133g	TIMEOUT	2015-01-16 23:21:51 UTC	3600	-1	test failed to respond and timed out	Preview 10	LU-5242



# Can limit search incrementally

### Search

#### Search in: [Test sets | Sub tests]

Sub tests			in sessio	ns like			with nodes lik	e			
Test set script	sanity	<u>×</u> •	Test host			T	os				T
Sub test script	test_133g	<u>×</u> •	Test group			v	Distribution				v
Status	TIMEOUT	<u>×</u> •	User			T	Architecture	$\sim$			v
Bugs	e.g. 526, TT-7, LU-23		Run on				File system type	ldiskfs		×	v
			Run within	1 week		<u>×</u> •	Lustre branch				v
							Network				•
Update results Download these result	Clear form										
Name	Status		Run at	Duration	Return co	ode		Error	Test log		

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# **Monitoring Test Progress**

sessions	results	reports & stats	queues	Andreas Dilger [ settings   logout ]	(inte
			import queue		
Test Queue	Э		test queue  🕁		
Queue for system:	Shadow Autotest	Go			

Queue last updated at 2015-01-22 12:06:35 (1 minute ago).

Job	Distros	Build No	Review ID	Suite	Test	Restarts	Timeout	Information
reviews	el6-x86_64/el6- x86_64/ldiskfs /ldiskfs/2.9.1	29866	gerrit:13112	sanity-hsm	test_30b	1	2015-01-22 13:06:33 UTC	Test in progress on shadow-25vm9 - shadow-25vm9,shadow-25vm6,
reviews	el6-x86_64/el6- x86_64/zfs/zfs /2.5.1	29868	gerrit:13492	conf-sanity	test_49a	0	2015-01-22 13:06:27 UTC	Test in progress on shadow-25vm5 - shadow-25vm5,shadow-25vm2,
reviews	el6-x86_64/el6- x86_64/ldiskfs /ldiskfs/2.8.1	29868	gerrit:13492	sanity	test_42e	0	2015-01-22 13:04:30 UTC	Test in progress on shadow-24vm10 - shadow-24vm10,shadow-24vm
reviews	el6-x86_64/el6- x86_64/ldiskfs /ldiskfs/2.9.1	29868	gerrit:13492	sanity-hsm	test_500	0	2015-01-22 13:06:22 UTC	Test in progress on shadow-23vm9 - shadow-23vm9,shadow-23vm5,
reviews	el6-x86_64/el6- x86_64/zfs/zfs /2.5.1	29870	gerrit:13493	conf-sanity	test_50b	0	2015-01-22 13:06:30 UTC	Test in progress on shadow-52vm2 - shadow-52vm2,shadow-52vm1,

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### Keep patches moving forward

Developers are responsible for their own patches

- Update patches based on inspections
- Keep inspections and testing moving forward

Provide inspection feedback for others in a timely manner

After inspection, help move patch to next state

- Two or more inspectors on the patch?
- Tests have passed or triaged and retested as needed?
- Gatekeeper landing requested if patch is ready

Good inspections avoid more effort finding defects later

Chance to find and fix latent bugs, cleanup code



## Autotest failures affect everyone

- Need to triage all test failures before resubmitting
  - Patch may otherwise be adding new intermittent bugs
- Associate or Raise bugs in Maloo for all test failures
- Search for and triage similar failures via Maloo, JIRA
  - Can be done more efficiently in batches
- Data needed to prioritize bugs causing the most failures
  - This speeds up fixing the most frequent failures
  - This in turn speeds up every other patch landing



